

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
GCE Advanced Subsidiary Level and GCE Advanced Level

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2011 question paper
for the guidance of teachers

9700 BIOLOGY

9700/34

Paper 32 (Advanced Practical Skills 2),
maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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Page 2	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

Mark scheme abbreviations:

;	separates marking points
/	alternative answers for the same point
R	reject
A	accept (for answers correctly cued by the question, or by extra guidance)
AW	alternative wording (where responses vary more than usual)
<u>underline</u>	actual word given must be used by candidate (grammatical variants excepted)
max	indicates the maximum number of marks that can be given
ora	or reverse argument
mp	marking point (with relevant number)
ecf	error carried forward
I	ignore
ACE	Analysis, Conclusions and Evaluation (skills)
PDO	Presentation of Data and Observations (skills)
MMO	Manipulations, Measurement and Observation (skills)

Page 3	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

1	(a)	(i)	Use information in Table 1.1 to predict which substances you would expect to be present in each of the four plant extracts, complete Table 1.2. [2]			
			source of plant extract	substances present in each of the plant extracts		
MMO decisions 2	[1] [1]		starch	sucrose	glucose	
		root in winter/S2	✓	X or gap	X or gap	
		root in spring/S4	✓	(X or ✓ or gap)	✓	
		phloem sap in summer/S3	X or gap	✓	X or gap	
		phloem sap in winter/S1	X	X	X	
		4 ticks only in correct place for first three rows; (phloem sap in winter) all crosses/all gaps if in whole table;				
		Additional guidance				
		Do not give if				
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hybrid tick/cross • or mixture of gaps and crosses 				
	(ii)	Describe the tests that show that sucrose is present in a plant extract. [2]				
		<i>Tick where mark awarded.</i>				
MMO decisions 2	[1]	(with Benedict's/reducing sugar test) negative test or no result/reaction or no change or stays blue;				
	[1]	add (hydrochloric) acid and boil/heat	AND neutralise OR add sodium hydrogen (bi)carbonate sodium carbonate sodium/potassium hydroxide alkali	AND <u>Benedict's;</u>		
		Additional guidance	Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • warm or just put in water-bath 			

Page 4	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

(iii) Prepare the space below and record your observations. <i>Use vertical line of ticks</i>		[4]
PDO recording 2	[1] table with all cells drawn AND heading (top or left) sample(s) ; Additional guidance Ignore • test-tube/additional columns Can have • no outer boundary • solution(s) or extract	
	[1] (heading to show results of tests being recorded) colour or observations or description or result(s) AW; Additional guidance Do not give mark if • heading for description of test or test only needs to be what is being recorded • additional columns/rows with volumes of reagents or temperatures • if 'result' heading is actually for conclusion/identification	
MMO collection 2	[1] shows only tests for starch, reducing sugar and non-reducing sugar Additional guidance Do not give mark if • Biuret or protein test with results anywhere	AND (for starch and reducing sugar) show have done the test for ALL four samples;
	[1] (non-reducing (reducing sugar Benedict's) sugar result for S3) blue or no change Additional guidance Can have • combination of colours greeny yellow Do not give mark if • just positive and negative or ticks and crosses	AND (after hydrolysis) any correct colour (green /yellow / orange /brown /red);

Page 5	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

(iv) Complete Table 1.4 to match the samples, S1, S2, S3 and S4, with each plant extract.		[1]										
ACE Interpretation 1	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Source of plant extract</td> <td>sample</td> </tr> <tr> <td>root in winter</td> <td>(S)2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>root in spring</td> <td>(S)4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>phloem sap in summer</td> <td>(S)3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>phloem sap in winter</td> <td>(S)1;</td> </tr> </table> <p>all correct only one per box;</p>	Source of plant extract	sample	root in winter	(S)2	root in spring	(S)4	phloem sap in summer	(S)3	phloem sap in winter	(S)1;	
Source of plant extract	sample											
root in winter	(S)2											
root in spring	(S)4											
phloem sap in summer	(S)3											
phloem sap in winter	(S)1;											
(b) (i) State three variables which the student should keep the same in this investigation. Describe how the student would keep each of these variables the same. [4]												
MMO decision 1	[1]	three relevant variables selected from below										
ACE improvements max 3	max 3	<p>1. size / dimensions / e.g. of dimensions / length OR (surface) area or / to volume OR mass / weight (of root tissue) OR</p> <p>2. root or plant</p> <p>3. volume of (sodium chloride) solution or example of volume (10 or more) with units (ignore amount)</p> <p>4. evaporation (from solutions or test-tubes/ beakers)</p> <p>5. temperature</p> <p>6. example of time more than 20 mins;</p>										
		<p>use (metre) ruler or Vernier callipers or describes use of knife/blade /scalpel /cork borer to cut discs / cylinders</p> <p>OR</p> <p>use balance to keep mass the same;</p> <p>same plant or species /type or same root or part of root or same age;</p> <p>uses syringe / measuring cylinder / graduated pipette or graduated test-tube or burette to keep same / example of volume;</p> <p>cover the containers / bungs into test-tubes;</p> <p>use thermostatic (ally-controlled) water-bath or describes method; Give mark for incubator or temperature controlled room Do not give mark if air-conditioned room</p> <p>(time only) use stop clock or stopwatch or clock or timer / chronograph / chronometer;</p>										

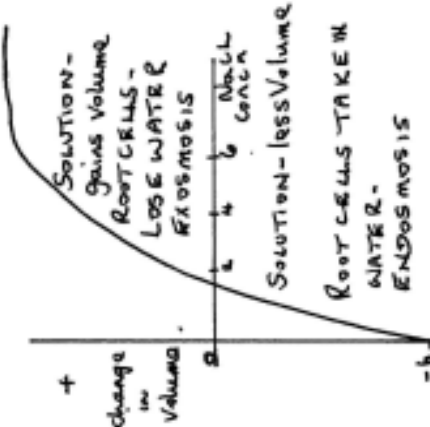
Page 6	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

PDO layout 4		(ii) Plot a graph of the data shown in Table 1.1. If CHART then max 2 for O and S		[4]
[1]	<p>x-axis conc(entrations) of sodium chloride/ NaCl (l) mol dm⁻³ or mol/dm³</p> <p>Additional guidance Must have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> units on x-axis and y-axis 	<p>AND y-axis change in/Δ volume (of solution) (l) cm³; Do not give mark if V</p>		
[1]	<p>scale as x-axis 0.20 to 2 cm Must label each 2 cm</p> <p>Additional guidance Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> awkward scale e.g. 0.25 to 2 cm x-axis scale not written on each 2 cm if numbers to right of y-axis <p>Must have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> negative below 0 and positive above 0 	<p>AND y-axis 2.0 to 2 cm; Must label each 2 cm</p>		
[1]	<p>correct plotting of each point;</p> <p>Additional guidance Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> small cross or dot in circle or cross in circle ecf if x-axis not 0 if scale 20 to 2 cm. even <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> awkward y-axis scale blobs or dots alone cross too large with any part of line touching 4 mm by 4 mm square – an additional plotted point at 0.0 volume same as other plotted points 			
[1]	<p>lines point to point or smooth curve through all points and horizontal line between last two points</p>	<p>AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ruled, clear sharp – quality – ruled lines thinner than half square; 		

Page 7	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

	Additional guidance	<p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • less than 5 plots • line of best fit • any feathery line • irregular thickness • no extrapolation or meets axes 2 mm or more 	
	(iii) Show on graph the sodium chloride concentration where there is no change in volume of solution. Use to estimate the sodium chloride concentration.		[1] [1]
ACE interpretation 2	[1]	clearly shows with line(s) or point on line shown at 0 change in volume;	
	[1]	estimate correct from graph at 0 change in volume; Additional guidance Must have <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • rounding down to two decimal places e.g. 0.20 or with (0.025 scale) e.g. $8.5 \times 0.025 = 0.2125$ so must be 0.21 <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any estimate if shown on graph if between 0.8 and 1.0 • estimate any scale precision is to half square e.g. 0.2 to 2 cm therefore 2 mm = 0.02 and half square is 0.01 so answers can only be to 2 decimal places. <p>So on the awkward scale of 0.25 to 2 cm therefore 2 mm = 0.025 and half square is 0.0125 therefore can only read to half square values, not in between.</p>	
	(iv) Use your graph to explain the effect of the different concentrations of sodium chloride solution on root cells.		[3]
ACE conclusions max 3	max 3	<p>1. (water) moves from high/less negative to low/ more negative water potential</p> <p>OR</p> <p>from higher/less negative water potential</p> <p>OR</p> <p>to lower/ more negative water potential</p> <p>OR</p> <p>down a water potential gradient;</p>	

Page 8	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	34
	Syllabus	
	9700	

	<p>Additional guidance</p> 	<p>Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • even if direction is incorrect from roots to solution <p>Ignore</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • refs. to hypertonic and hypotonic even if incorrect
<p>2. (in context of water) by (endo) / (ex) osmosis;</p>		
<p>Additional guidance</p>		<p>Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • even if direction is incorrect from roots to solution
<p>3. (in correct context of) describes correct direction of movement of water; e.g. (when volume decreases –6 from 0.0 to where it crosses line 0.2+ NaCl) idea of water moving into cells or correct use of endosmosis (into cells) OR (when volume increases all + values from 0.2+ to 1.00 NaCl) idea of water moving out of cells or correct use of exosmosis (out of cells)</p>		
<p>4. (in context of zero change in volume ECF from graph) ref. to idea of no net movement of water;</p>		
		<p>[Total: 22]</p>

Page 9	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

2 (a) Draw a large plan diagram of the specimen shown in Fig. 2.1. Label the epidermis.				[6]
PDO layout 1	[1]	clear, sharp, unbroken lines	AND no shading	AND larger than 50 mm across bottom of arc to top;
		Additional guidance	Must have minimum of	three or more hand-drawn lines and at least two enclosed area/vascular bundles in a semicircle or less
MMO collection 2	[1]	no cells drawn	AND	section drawn with four/five complete vascular bundles;
	[1]	(inner layer) drawn irregular (not smooth);		
PDO recording 1	[1]	(stoma) drawn as gap or feature	AND	at lowest point of epidermis;
	[1]	(vascular bundles) observed and drawn the (incomplete) vascular bundle at left hand side;		
MMO decision 2	[1]	correct label with label line or adjacent to correct layer to <u>epidermis</u> ;	Additional guidance	Do not give mark if
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lower or upper or cells • labelled top irregular line epidermis • no top or bottom line drawn (no context) • any label which is biologically incorrect e.g. from incorrect organ or animal • any label within drawn area

Page 11	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

	Additional guidance	<p>Ignore</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tick and cross without a key • diagrams • 3-D descriptions such as spherical • colours/staining
	(ii) Actual length of line Y is 495 μm. Use this to calculate the magnification of Fig.2.2. [4]	
MMO collection 1	[1]	<p>measures line Y in mm; 80 or 80.5 or 81 or 81.5 or 82 mm</p> <p>Additional guidance Must have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • units somewhere that is clear • Check Fig. For measurement
	[1]	<p>(converts to same units) (mm to μm) X 1000 Or 80 000 or 80 500 or 81 000 or 81 500 or 82 000;</p> <p>OR (converts μm to mm) 495/1000 or 0.495;</p> <p>Additional guidance</p> <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • metres anywhere or conversion to metres <p>Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • even if no units mm or cm anywhere • if incorrect measurement
PDO display 2	[1]	<p>shows division of converted measurement in μm by 495 OR division of actual measurement in mm/0.495;</p> <p>Additional guidance Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • if no units or incorrect measurement or no or incorrect conversion e.g. metres.
	[1]	<p>answer as whole number <u>only</u>; 162 or 163 or 164 or 165 or 166</p>

Page 12	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2011	9700	34

	Additional guidance	<p>Mark final answer as given on the line provided. If no answer on the line then accept the final number shown BOD.</p> <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two or more answers • any units given • more significant figs e.g. 0 	
	<p>(iii) Make large drawings of two different patterns of thickening in the walls of the xylem vessels. Label the part of the vessel where lignin is found. [4]</p>		
PDO layout 1	[1]	<p>no shading anywhere everything drawn</p> <p>AND any line longer length is 50 mm or more</p> <p>AND (clear, sharp, unbroken lines) Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any ruled lines • any line too thick (thinner than 1 mm) • drawn over the print of question 	
	[1]	<p>EITHER only xylem vessels with thickening (same or two types) OR only two different bandings (on any number of vessels);</p> <p>Additional guidance</p> <p>Can have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • differences in pattern e.g. rings to spiral or in spacing • bandings circular, spirals or reticulate or shows as pits/circles or walls showing clear extra thickening as in section of bands <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any cell(s) or bundles of lines drawn 	
	[1]	drawn any one set of bandings as two lines or shaded bands or if no bands then allow circles for pits;	
MMO collection 3	[1]	correct label with label line to lignin which can be the wall or band;	
		<p>Additional guidance</p> <p>Do not give mark if any label</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to a middle of a pit • any label which is biologically incorrect e.g. from incorrect organ or animal • label within drawn area <p>Must have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • line to touch wall or band 	
			[Total: 18]